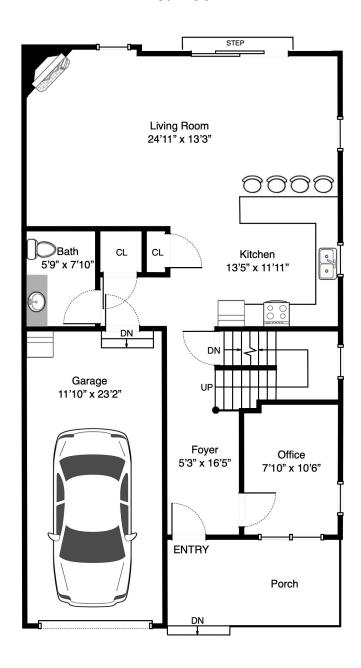




First Floor



31 Junction Ln, South Hamilton MA





